

At my first arriving on *Cajamai*, my Valitudinary State of Health made me inquire into their Physicians, and as it likewise oblig'd me to be a frequent Reader of Medicine, I was the better able to make Choice of the Person I would trust with my Life. I found several of that Profession in this unciviliz'd Part of the World, and these both White and Black Physicians. *Hercules* a Black Overseer and Doctor, P. 141. took most in that Island, Cured many Diseases with simple Medicines, but was more especially Noted for the Cure of Claps: At length a White Physician of a superior Genius arriving, *Hercules* himself became his Patient, and submitted in every thing to him: So that, at once he was Strong in Reputation on the Island, and outshone the Black as much as the Sun does the Black of Night; tho' he serv'd poor *Hercules* a curvy Trick, and left him to die of his old Distemper under a very ill Course as will hereafter appear.

Thus common Fame led me first to this White Physician. I told him I was Sickly, and would gladly know from a Person of his illustrious Character, what Method was most Proper to be taken; in order to preserve my Health, in this Climat so very different from that where I was Bred, and had Liv'd many Years. I cannot deny but that he Answer'd me with great Civility and Seriousness, but he was not easily Understood. He desir'd me to Eat ~~Old~~ was fitting. But as that was the thing I wanted to be inform'd about; I desir'd to know what was thus Proper, and desir'd to be inform'd. Then he was more particular, and desir'd me to use the Non-naturals with Moderation. 2. To use Exercise, and 3. so to use them as to be able to resist any unavoidable Disease. A Merchant of a Cholerick Constitution askt where these Non-naturals grew for his Part, for as long as he had Liv'd in ~~the~~ he never heard of any such Batailes. I Objected ~~that~~ and gave the Doctor to understand that my Question was not unanswer'd, and that his Answer was in a Language I was not a Stranger to, tho' he gave me but little Satisfaction to my Request. The Expression I thought Indicative of him in a Passion; so that he told me with a Grimace I expected preserving Silence. But he would give me a Demonstration about the Impossibility of preservative Physick, and then give me the Perusal of his Observations for just Eighteen Years,

was from my 60, to my 70, lately transcrib'd, and amended,
after his long and successful Practice. Amalio 10 nelm

So 'Tis from this his elaborate Account, I am able to give you
the State of Physick in the Island of *Cajana*; which I would
now begin, but that I know you expect his Demonstrations
against preventing, or preservative, Physick; a Part of Physick
the wisest Physicians in all former Ages have endeavour'd to
cultivate, and improve. If you give Physick, said he, to a Per-
son in Health, it makes no Alteration at all in the Body, and
then it does not deserve the Name of Physick, or of a Chip, and so
consequently is needless Trouble, and good for nothing. Or, if
made on a Person in sickness, it will being support perfectly Kill the
Health, must by it be changed, and made sick. This Argument
was deliver'd with so much Assurance, and even Grimace, as
if no Reply could be made to it. However, I told him, that
I was neither for Chip Physick, nor Killing Physick; tho' I
feard there was little of the first Sort. But I defend the Phy-
sick, of his 2^d Sort, that was in a Chip, and yet would
keep me from Changes in my Health. Now I had reason to
think there might be such Physick, not only from the Attempts
of that kind, I have heard of among Physicians; but even from
what he told me himself; that a right Use of Nutrients was
sufficient to resist an unavoidable Disease. But he still stuck to
his Dilemma, till I changed the Terms a little thus. Eating
and Drinking can at best, but keep any Person in the State
of Health, he Enjoys, and then it is a Chip, or by it he is
made Sick, or is Poison'd; and therefore Eating and Drinking
is a Naughty, Ridiculous Custom, that ought to be put out of
Fashion; and it is equally Ridiculous to inquire after a Method
to become Invulnerable, as to keep your Health by Eating and
Drinking; the Absurdity he Alledges against preventing Phy-
sick. Upon this he left me his Compleat and All-sufficient
Practice, he had Collected with great Care, and Application,
for Twenty Years.

This White Physician is said to be a Subject of Great Bri-
tain; tho' by his Name, some Expressions of Curious unavoidable
Diseases, the last Part of his Dilemma, and his Phrase of Mr.
B. being Faint and Weary after Vomiting and Bleeding, he
adds, and for the failing Relief in drinking Mothers Wine and

*Wine for the present, I rather take him to be my Country-
Man of Holland.*

Then as to the Collection it self, I do not find any thing of Diseases being describ'd, or of any Causes alleg'd, which may produce them; and yet the Book seems design'd for a Guide to young Beginners, who are not always the most Expert, or ready in Collecting the Symptoms of a Disease, or of deducing them from their Causes. They are not got these Lengths in *Cajamai*, as we may Charitably conclude from these Observations of their most eminent Physician; tho' these have been examin'd after twenty Years Practice; and this Collection is more like a House-Wife's Receipt Book, or as Physick was said to be in its first Age.

And as for their Administring of Bleeding, and other Remedies, I find them appointed without any other distinction, than of some small Consideration they have to the Ages of Men, and some general and obscure Account of Sanguin, or Cholerick Constitutions in some faint Imitation of Ancient Writers.

As for Anatomy, or Chymistry, they are altogether Contemn'd and thought of no Use by this great Physician, tho' he first establish'd himself in the Island, by extraordinary Pretences to that Learning, and Vaunting of the great Feats were to be perform'd, with the help of knowing these Parts of Physick.

You see, too, how much they disregard Arithmetick, Chronology, &c. For in a most precise and exact way of Speaking, he makes it just Eighteen Years between 1687 and 1707, the times of his first Arriving on *Cajamai* and of this Recognition of his Observations.

But, as he seems to put a mighty Value on his Collection, wherein he seems to have Practis'd in all Diseases, I shall Faithfully relate what appears to me most singular, leaving it to the Learned Members of the Society of England to Judge of his Performances. His own Words are, *This may be usefuk to some, and I am sure would have been to me, had I been so for-*

tunate.

travels before my going thither, as to have met with any such
OBSERVATIONS.

Accordingly, Captain Nowell, aged about Forty, Cholerick, he was ill of a Cholera Morbus, Vomiting, and going often to Stool. And because he was weak, and not able to bear any farther Evacuation, had 15 Drops of Laud. Liquid. Cydoniat. in a convenient Vehicle. His Vomiting being stopp'd, he gave him for His Looseness Decoct. Alb. for his ordinary Drink, and order'd him Rice-Milk, and Milk-Meats for his Food, &c. Now to proceed no farther on this fertile Observation; it does not appear that he had a Cholera Morbus, except every Looseness with Vomiting constitute that Disease, which is not so clear from Physick-Books. Next, let us suppose it to be a Cholera Morbus; what has this Guide of any Use, that is not to be found in every Book, which treats of that Distemper; but especially in Doctor Sydenham, whose Words this White Doctor recites: So that they who have Doctor Sydenham has no want of his Observation. Nay, it were far better to fly to this Refuge of Opium, as Dr. Sydenham expresses it, in large Doses, than to practise with under Doses with this unskilful White Physician.

'Tis indeed a common Fault among Physicians, to name only the Diseases they pretend to Cure; so that when this their Practice comes to be rely'd upon by another, he finds himself often disappointed: And therefore, if Physicians durst trust themselves, and would describe the Diseases, they value themselves for Curing, their Observations might come to be of great Use, and they provide better for their Reputation. This is manifest from the Case of Mr. Mark Collat, who took Physick first from the Ship-Doctor, with a Design to cure a continued Fever; though this White Doctor cured him with the Jesuits-Powder, and from thence concludes that it was an intermitting Fever. Now whether they were both right, is hard to determine. It might be, at first, a continual Fever, and then degenerate into an intermitting Fever, about the time the White Doctor saw him, or the Jesuits-Powder might have cured this continued Fever: None of these are clear by the White Doctor's Observation. All he says is, It was a while before I, who was generally in another Ship, could find out the Intermission, the Fever being scarce ever off. So that 'tis plain, it was sometime before any thing of Intermission.

Intermission was alledg'd or imagin'd; and next it was an Intermission with the Fever hardly off; or an Intermission, and hardly or scarcely an Intermission: Which is a most distinct Observation.

I am mightily inclined to favour my White Physician; but that I find him blaming the Ship-Doctor for Bleeding and Blistering him; and yet he himself does the same, when Mark had another Intermitting Fever afterwards, in *Cajamai*. N. B. Hbled and Blister'd him, the Patient being delirous: So that universally, who even is delirous, must be Bled and Blister'd; which is new, and worth every Physician's Imitation or Examination at least.

After this notable Rule for Bleeding and Blistering, there properly follows a very singular Observation of *Mrs. Anthony Gamble*, aged about Forty Five, a Cook. He fell into very great Pains in his Belly, which was Bound. I, says the White Doctor, gave him some *Extractum Rudii*, to Loosen his Belly, which not succeeding he had Glisters, Suppositories, Decoctions, Boluses of *Theriac. Venet.* It had been of some Use to young Practitioners to have the Forms of these many unsuccessful Purges, as also the Compositions of the Decoctions, Glisters, and Suppositories. I hope the Doctor was not afraid of exposing himself, by giving us an Account of his under-dosing this Patient; and yet this must be the Case, or that he may think these young Practitioners, who want his Observation, cannot fail of the due Doses of purging Medicines; which is not to be said.

It was the most surprized to find *Venice-Treacle* rank'd among the Numbers of these Purges. *Anthony* took to no purpose; because in all the other Books I chanc'd to read, it is said to have quite contrary Effects. Nay the Doctor himself uses it to stop a Looseness that attended a *Hellick-Fever*, which is one of the worst sort. He gave every Evening a Scruple of *Venice-Treacle* and a Grain of *Laudanum*, which stopp'd not only his Looseness, but other Symptoms too, viz. his *Feverish Pains*, troublesome Cough, and *Emaciation*.

I have often doubted, whether *Venice-Treacle* might not be a Purge like *Rhubarb*, which first purges, and then cures the Looseness; but I doubt he would not have even given *Rhubarb*, in

in this *Hellical-Loofness*. These my Conjectures, and the Doctor's Experience, I submit entirely to the Judgment of the *Royal Society*. I wish too it might be consider'd, whether the Changes that may happen to this *Treacle*, between *Venice* and *Cajamai*, may not occasion its purging Quality there, quite otherwise than its Effects are in *Italy*.

This Physician was more successful in curing Fevers, than others in *Cajamai*, whether they were Black or White; and always cur'd all his Patients by a Cool Regimen. 'Tis only remarkable that a Child of Colonel *Fuller's* died. *He was about twelve Years of Age, had been in a Fever for some time, and was in Convulsions, cold Sweats, &c. his Pulse quick and low.* To remedy these fatal Symptoms, Fore-runners of unavoidable Death, he had the cool Regimen; *he was Cupp'd, with Scarification in the Shoulders, taking away some Blood. But in some Hours, his Weakness increasing, he died or he was cool'd.* I remember an Instance of this kind that happen'd lately: For one who was managed by Bleeding in the Agony of Convulsions, and cold Sweats, died much after the same manner.

Great Care though was taken to keep young Mr. *Fuller* from cooling too fast; for he had a little hot Regimen too; *Cordials with Confect. Alkerm. Aq. Cinamom. Syr. Cariophyllor. &c. and Blisters with Sp. C.C. & Ol. Succin.* A very excellent Modern Receipt for a Blister: Nay, *some Drops of which last were given him inwardly.*

In this, the good Temper of the White Physician is to be commended, that he would try the hot Regimen, he so much declares against, though perhaps too late, when he found this Patient was going off under his cold Regimen.

But not to pursue this Melancholly Account any farther; the poor Mother of young *Fuller* was like to have follow'd her Son into another World, much oppress'd with Grief and Tears, but for a Bottle of *Salarmeniack*, Philosophically, Prepar'd by our White Physician. The Secret of which Bottle, and more of his singular Art in Reliving the Disease, shall be carefully Discover'd in a few Days.

In this Hospital-lookers. Their my Conjectures, and the Do-
 Goe's Experience, I submit entirely to the Judgment of the
 al Society. I will too it might be considered, whether the Chan-
 ges that may happen to this State, between Vices and Virtues,
 may not occasion its being. Quicker there, quite otherwise
 than its Effect in any.

This Physician was more successful in curing Fevers, than
 others in Cayana, whether they were Black or White; and al-
 ways cured all his Patients by a Cool Regimen. It is only re-
 markable that a Child of Colonel Falk's died. He was about
 twelve Years of Age, had been in a Fever for some time, and was in
 Convulsions, cold Sweat, &c. I am sorry to say, that he
 died. Fatal Symptoms, For several Days, he was in the
 had the cool Regimen; he was in a State of Convulsion in the
 Spasms, taking away some Blood, and was in a State of
 increasing, he died or he was cool. I remember an instance of
 this kind that happened lately: For one who was attacked by
 Bleeding in the Agony of Convulsions, and cold Sweats, died
 much after the same manner.



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 with Confect. Alkerm. Ad. Cinnamon. Syr. Christopher. etc.
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 the poor Mother of young Falk was like to have followed her
 son into another World, much opposed with Grief and Tears,
 but for a Bottle of Salutarina, Rhilosophically, prepared by
 our White Physician. The Secret of which Bottle, and therefore
 its singular Art in Reliving the Dilets, shall be carefully
 discovered in a few Days.

W. L. N. 12.

